## The Wildlife series: the 1954 5¢ Beaver

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CHARLES J.G. VERGE

uring the 1950s, the Canadian Post Office Department issued a dozen stamps in support of Canada's annual National Wildlife Week. The Wildlife series includes a 5¢ Beaver stamp, Scott 336, issued April 1, 1954.

The stamps in the complete series, pictured in Figure 1, were issued in 1953 (Scott 320, 322, 323 and 324); 1954 (Scott 335, 336 and 343); 1955 (Scott 352 and 353); 1956 (Scott 360 and 361) and 1957 (Scott 369).

The 5¢ Beaver stamp was issued in panes of 100 subjects, perforated gauge 12. The Canadian Bank Note

Co. (CBN) laid down two plates to produce 51,450,000 Beaver stamps.

While most writers and catalog editors report this number, the web site of the Canadian Postal Archives states that 61,978,500 stamps were produced. If one adds the booklet stamp numbers (10,527,500) to the catalog numbers, the total is 61,977,500, making the difference in reported numbers only 1,000 stamps.

The 5¢ Beaver was the first Canadian commemorative issued in booklet format. The first-day cover in Figure 2 shows a booklet pane of five (plus its bilingual label) affixed. Each booklet

contained one such pane. Figure 3 shows proof impressions of the label, with the approved label in the center.

It was the first Canadian stamp booklet to be produced with only bilingual text (English and French) on the covers. From that point on, all booklet covers issued by Canada's postal service were bilingual. Prior to April 1954, booklet covers were either printed in English, French or bilingual text formats. Most of the Beaver booklets were stapled (2,004,000) while a small number were stitched (101,500).

Emanuel Otto Hahn (1881-1957)



Figure 1. Canada's 12-stamp wildlife series of the 1950s includes the 5¢ blue Beaver stamp of 1954, Scott 336 (upper right).



Figure 2. A first-day cover for the 1954 Beaver booklet pane, which included five 5¢ stamps and a label promoting the use of postal money orders. *Courtesy of Canadian Postal Archives (CPA)*.



Figure 3. Proofs of the bilingual booklet label for the Beaver issue. The approved corrected version in the center. Courtesy of CPA.



Figure 4. From left to right, artists who created the 5¢ Beaver design: designer Emanuel Hahn, modeler Herman Schwartz, and engraver Silas Robert Allen. Schwartz was also the designer of the 50¢ Bluenose stamp of 1929, Canada Scott 158. Courtesy of CPA.

was responsible for the designs of many of the stamps in the Wildlife series, including the 5¢ Beaver. Hahn, shown at left in Figure 4, was born in Reutlingen, Germany, in 1881, and immigrated to Canada with his family in 1888. Hahn was one of the three founding members of the Sculptor's Society of Canada in 1928, and he became the group's first president.

The study of wildlife was a passion for Hahn that is reflected in his writings, sculpting, and designs of stamps and coins. In addition to the Wildlife series he also designed two 1953 issues: the \$1 Totem Pole stamp (Scott 321) and the 4¢ Coronation stamp (Scott 330).





Figure 5. Hahn's preliminary designs for a 4¢ Beaver stamp. Courtesy of CPA.







Figure 7. Approved models for the Wildlife issue, prepared by Schwartz. Courtesy of CPA.

Figure 6. A Hahn sketch for a 3¢ Beaver stamp, and the completed design. Courtesy of CPA.







Figure 8. Die proofs prepared for approval and comments. The proofs at left and center bear notations made by an unknown hand. The one on the right is the approved version signed by the Deputy Postmaster General, W. J. Turnbull. Courtesy of CPA.

Herman Herbert Schwartz (1885-1962) was the modeler for the stamp. Schwartz, shown at center in Figure 4, was born in Nova Scotia on May 13, 1885, and showed no interest in the family spice business founded by his grandfather in 1841.

In 1909, at the age of 19, he was hired as an apprentice by the American Bank Note Co. of Ottawa, where he worked for 47 years, retiring in 1956. He contributed work on 154 stamps of Canada, including his design of one of Canada's most famous stamps: the 1929 50¢ Bluenose (Scott 158).

Silas Robert Allen (1888-1958) engraved the picture designed by Hahn. Allen, shown at right in Figure 4, was a master steel engraver, born in Ottawa in 1888. He also was a well-known oil painter and photographer.

His first worked with the British American Bank Note Co., but in 1922 he began work for CBN, a subsidiary of American Bank Note. He engraved 62 stamps for Canada, including the 1954 Queen Elizabeth II definitives, Scott 337-342, and most of the Wildlife series. He also engraved a number of stamps for the Bahamas and Norway.

Hahn started working on the 5¢ Beaver design in May 1953 and prepared two 4¢ designs, of which the one with

the beaver facing right was retained for further consideration (Figure 5).

Originally the beaver was proposed as a 4¢ denomination, the domestic letter rate introduced July 1, 1951. The local letter and postcard rates at the time were 3¢.

In August, Hahn was asked by the Post Office Department to change the value of the stamp from 4¢ to 3¢.



Figure 9. Die proof of the approved marginal inscriptions. Courtesy of CPA.







Figure 10. Tracings made by stamp designer Emanuel Hahn when the denomination was changed from 3¢ to 5¢. Tracing A is shown at left. An enlargement of the value tablet appears in the center. Tracing B is on the right. Courtesy of CPA.

Scott # Price	Scott # Price	Scott # Price	Scott # Price
454124.00	533255.00	658-68270.00	K793.50
45512.35	53418.70	6593.85	K872.25
455 LP68.00	534A49.30	6703.50	K976.50
455 LF00.00			
45738.50	53511.00	6713.50	K1068.00
45845.00	53621.25	67214.50	K1180.75
45845.00 458 LP225.00	53710.00	67322.00	K1297.75
4601020.00	53813.60	67419.00	K13153.00
461170.00	54015.30	67546.00	K14136.00
46211.00	54145.00	67626.00	K15607.00
4635.95	54215.50	67736.00	K16489.00
46493.50	5431.00	67842.00	K17140.00
46558.00	545187.00	679120.00	K18119.00
46693.50	546128.00	669-75335.00	Q15.00
467765.00	547232.00	692-70169.95	Q26.40
468111.00	5484.40	704-1518.95	Q314.00
469127.50	5497.00	7238.00	Q438.75
47068.00	55038.00		
		723 LP37.50	Q533.00
47168.00	55125	730 S/S20.00	Q654.00
472128.00	5521.85	731 S/S 19.00	Q768.00
47351.00	5533.20	735 S/S9.50	Q8148.00
47464.00	5542.10	740-496.50	Q968.00
475229.50	55521.20	750 0/0 00 00	040 000.00
		750 S/S28.00	Q10292.00
476297.50	55621.20	751 S/S9.00	Q1196.00
4771190.00	55721.20	756-657.95	Q12380.00
478935.00	55838.00	803-31 16.95	QE1-424.95
479467.50	5599.00	8325.50	J612.25
		000 44.00	
480382.50	56055.00	83314.00	J622.45
4811.30	56118.00	83465.00	J6312.25
4822.30	56223.00	839-51 19.95	J6412.25
48319.00	5632.10	839-51	J6519.25
48414.00	5648.40		J6685.00
		LP99.95	
4861.20	5655.80	1030-5211.50	J67105.00
48719.50	56627.00	105355.00	J681.05
4884.25	56722.00	1278-9516.00	J695.00
488 LP23.40	56819.95	1581-	J703.25
400 LF25.40	70013.33		
4895.95	56935.00	161217.95	J714.50
489 LP38.00	57056.25	1633-8213.95	J7225.50
490	57148.75	1686-89	J7322.95
490 LP5.30	57295.00	S/S12.50	J7451.00
49211.00	573185.00	1844-698.00	J75127.50
	5758.25	1953-0223.95	J76175.00
492 LP66.00			
49320.00	5761.65	2168-9629.00	J7733.00
493 LP136.00	5772.10	2216-19	J7842.00
49412.75	578102.00	S/S14.95	JQ111.00
494 LP81.00	57989.50	2647-9624.95	JQ288.00
49513.50	58110.80	2624-2923.95	JQ315.00
49513.50			
495 LP93.50	5825.25	2870220.00	JQ4176.00
4964.65	5832.70	2875 S/S .15.95	JQ5108.00
496 LP38.25	58429.60	3138140.00	RW1495.00
49724.65	58518.00	3139-4023.95	RW2475.00
497 LP148.75	58618.00	C159.00	RW3275.00
498	5878.80	C289.00	RW4195.00
499	58813.60	C389.00	RW5195.00
500320.00	58928.00	C421.20	RW6130.00
50116.00	5906.05	C580.00	RW7130.00
50219.50	59170.00	C690.00	RW8130.00
	EOE 205 00		
50319.85	595325.00	C7-912.00	RW9130.00
50411.90	597-0618.50	C10-1217.85	RW1055.00
505552.00	597-06	C13310.00	RW1155.00
50615.75	LP115.00	C14585.00	RW1245.00
50733.00	599A150.00	C15900.00	RW1333.00
50815.75	610-1223.00	C1870.00	RW1433.00
	614-1629.95		RW1533.00
50917.85	014-1029.95	C20-213.80	
51022.50	617-1929.95	C246.75	RW1645.00
51111.90	620-21 17.50	C25-3113.95	RW1750.00
51211.90	62211.00	E1475.00	RW1850.00
51317.00	62312.50	E2475.00	RW1950.00
51451.00	630 S/S .425.00	E3265.00	
			RW2050.00
51559.50	634A395.00	E4950.00	RW2150.00
51651.00	632-4214.95	E5207.00	RW2250.00
51788.00	647-48 14.50	E6150.00	RW2350.00
51880.00	649-504.95	E784.00	RW2450.00
519470.00			
5194/0.00	65611.50	E8140.00	RW2550.00
523795.00	656 LP59.95	E9265.00	RW2550.00
524290.00	6582.80	E10405.00	RW2670.00
5253.10	6594.00	E1120.00	RW2770.00
52632.00	6604.00	E1243.75	RW2865.00
52725.50	66122.00	E1331.50	RW2975.00
			DW00 75.00
52811.50	66222.00	F172.00	RW3075.00
528A68.00	66313.50	K126.75	RW3175.00
528B28.00	66432.50	K226.75	RW3268.00
5294.25	66529.00	K355.25	RW3368.00
5302.15	666105.00	K459.50	RW3468.00
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53251.00	66824.00	K689.25	RW3645.00

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Figure 11. Enlargement of a black die proof showing the new value. tablet added. Courtesy of CPA.

A sketch of the proposed 3¢ stamp '1954' being made more obscure" is shown at top in Figure 6, based (Figure 7). on the previous 4¢ approved design. It is dated August 17 and signed by Hahn. He turned this into a more complete design later that month, shown at right in Figure 6.

On Sept. 30, 1953, L. J. Miles, the director of Financial Services (the department responsible for the Philatelic Bureau), approved a photo model prepared by Schwartz with a miniature of the stamp noting, "Approved/subject to the year of issue

Previous Hahn designs had shown 1953 as the year of issue.

The production of the stamp die was turned over to Allen. He submitted a brown progressive die proof to his boss or to the Post Office for consideration on Nov. 2, 1953 (Figure 8, left). It is unclear as to who wrote the comments requiring changes to the die. These included: "strengthen & graduate lines across top but not to trees or animal"; "two lowest points on maple leaf are





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Figure 12. Two die proofs on card showing comments made by L. J. Miles, director of Financial Services. Courtesy of CPA.

two sharp on angle from stem... too pendulant"; and, "darken tree line & slightly below but NOT area in corner on lakeshore... ditto on other side."

Another progressive die proof (Figure



Figure 13. Final approval by the Deputy Postmaster General, Dec. 28, 1953. Courtesy of CPA.

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	436-41 80.00 448 blk 7.50	1358-60 1392-3	1.35 5.50	B348-9 B350-3	5.20	B880-3 9.50 B885-9 8.15
	496 1.15	1415-6	4.40	B355	1.65	B890-4 11.25
	498-501 5.20	1440-1	9.00	B356-9		B895-6 2.55
3	539a bklt 10.40 593A-9360.00	1468 1498	1.00	B360-1 B362-5	2.95 4.60	B898-901 9.50 B902-6 11.25
	651a 12.00	1530a bklt.	5.00	B366a-7a	1.20	B902-6 11.25 C25-6 540.00
	658b 28.00 660a f 36.00	1540A 1546	6.40	B368-71 B372-5	3.00	C26 390.00 C40-42 w/ APS
	663 from souvenir	1573-4	5.00	B380-3	1.65	certs pl #
1	sheet 15.00 664 from souvenir	1601-2	7.00 5.75	B388-91 B422-5	1.80 1.20	singles 2100.00 C56 hor
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	688 20.65	1649-52	4.00	B459-62	1.25	C61-4 18.00
	689 8.45 689-91 29.00	1670-7 1689-90	7.25	B472-5 B485-8	2.00 1.65	087 1.60
	690 11.00	1692-3	1.45	B491-4	2.40	S1 2.85
	691 13.15	1699-1714 1744-5	16.00	B496-9 B497-9	5.40 3.80	\$4 1.40 \$8 margin
	692 4.70 693 29.00	1750-2	3.20	B498-9	3.10	block 10.40
1	695 29.00	1829-30	1.20 5.80	B512-5	2.00	\$8 2.60 \$9 4.25
1	696 15.00 697 3.90	1859 1878-80	5.25	B517-20 B521-4	2.00	S19 blk 32.00
3	698-701 47.00	1891	2.00	B521-5	2.20	5N28-40 105.00
	701 31.50 722 8.80	1894-5 1902	3.75	B526-9 B538-41	2.50	5NB8a 32.50 5NB8b 32.50
	724 5.20	1922-4	5.00	B547-8	4.00	6NB3-6 42.00
	725 3.10 726 3.80	1931 1965-6	2.00	B565-8 B577-80	2.20	8NB9 4.00 9N30 46.00
	727 10.40	1974-6	2.15	B583-6	2.30	9N35-41 470.00
-	728 6.50 729-30 7.40	1977 1978	1.95 1.95	B589-92 B594-7	2.50 3.00	9N37 18.75 9N38 123.00
Š	731 6.50 732 5.55	1994-7	3.25 2.10	B600-3 B605-8	3.00 2.70	9N39 169.00 9N41 84.00
Į,	732 5.55 733 2.25	2001	2.10	B609-10	2.40	9N61-63 175.00
1	734 5.00 735 2.80	2021	1.95	B611-4 B616-9	3.40 4.00	9N73 36.00 9N92 11.30
1	736 2.80	2071	2.10	B620-2	3.60	9N94-8 54.00
Ú	738 4.25 740 1.80	2072-3	1.65	B628-9 B630-3	2.50 4.25	9N97 7.50 9N98 33.00
1	741 4.70	2081-2	2.20	B635a	4.50	9N103 5.20
	744-5 9.55 745 2.45	2089 2101 2112	2.10	B636-9 B641-2	3.25	9N104 6.40 9N106 3.20
	746 1.80	2112	3.00 5.00	B643-6	4.00 2.50	9N107 3.80 9N111 8.80
	747 1.50 748-9 7.15	2123	3.00	B647-50 B652-3	2.50	9N112 5.80
	749 6.20 750 1.65	2142 2156	3.00	B658-61 B666-9	3.80 6.50	9N113-4 5.25 9N115 15.75
1	751 1.80	2164	5.00	B670-3	3.00	9N116-7 4.50
	755-9 blks. 40.00 755-61 27.45	2166-7 2175	2.50	B675-6 B678-81	4.00 8.25	9N118-9 4.60 9N120-36 40.00
	756 1.15	2177	2.25	B682-4	4.00	9N131 5.70
	756 blk 4.50 757 blk 1.80	B79-81 B82-9	35.75	B687-8 B689-92	4.60 5.00	9N134 18.00 9N136 4.00
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	759 6.50 759 block 26.00	B91-2	115.00	B697-700 B701-4	4.60	9N143 5.00 9N145-7 1.85
1	771-2,2A 7.10	B102	32.50	B705-12		9N156 2.45
1	771-2 3.20 772 2.95	B118 B1196	5.00	B714-9 B720-3	6.00	9N158-9 1.65 9N158-9 prs 3.30
	790-1 10.00 793-6 8.00	B134-6 B140	8.80	724-7 B728-32	6.00	9N165-9 8.40 9N188 1.95
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	794-7 10.25 795-7 10.00	B145 B169		B741-4 B745-9	5.50 9.50	9N223-34 2.75 9N235-50 8.00
	796 7.50	B181	2.50	B750	1.05	9N251-5 3.50
	805-6 1.35 807-8 1.40	B191	10.00	B751-5 B758-61		9N255 2.75 9N256-61 1.80
1	808 1.20	B192 B198-9	8.00	B762-6	7.50	9N316-25 10.95
1	813-6 1.30 818-20 1.10	B202 B203	1.05 7.20	B768-72 B775-8	7.50 6.25	9N137a bklt 5.25 9N322 1.25
	821 1.45	B204	9.75	B779-83	7.50	9N335-7 1.45
	839 1.80 936-51 8.00	B205 B209-11	6.00	B784 B785-9	2.50 6.80	9N359-76 28.00 9N376 3.40
	946 1.15	B216	1.15	B792-6	6.80	9N409 1.15
	952-6 6.75 956 5.50	B227 B231-6	1.00	B797-800 B802-6	5.80 7.25	9N411-4 3.00 9N457-9 1.85
	956 pr 11.00	B241-2	1.00	B809-12	6.25	9N487 1.05
J	1028-44 14.80 1074-85 7.70	B257-69 B269		B813-7 B818	7.75 1.25	9NB1-3230.00 9NB3a550.00
	1074-85	B292-3	42.00	B820-4	8.95	9NB12 12.00
	(less 82) 7.10 1074-85 7.70	B298-301 B302-3	8.00	B825-6 B827-30		9NB13 5.00 9NB14-6 2.65
	1074,6-82,	B304-5	12.80	B831	1.05	9NB17 1.65
	3,5	B306-8 B318		B832-6 B837-41		9NB18 1.65 9NB70-3 1.55
	1075b bklt. 4.50	B324	12.00	B842-3	2.10	9NB79-82 1.50
	1075c 7.15 1080 1.15	B327-30 B330	45.00	B844-7 B850-4	8.95	9NB115-8 4.25 9NB124-7 2.60
	1128-31 1.60	B331	21.00	B855-9	6.50	9NB124-7 2.60 9NB137-40 1.75
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Figure 14. Half-pane of 50 plate proofs in ultramarine, with Miles' approval signature extending diagonally across several subjects at lower right. Courtesy of CPA.

8, center) was prepared making the corrections requested and submitted to the same individual whose comments on November 12 were, "correct by added emphasis/rock cleft that looks like beaver right leg."

Again the correction was made and the Deputy Postmaster General, W. J. Turnbull, approved the brown die proof for production on November 13 (Figure 8, right).

While this was going on, work was being done on other parts of the printing plate. On November 20, Miles approved the marginal inscriptions (Figure 9).

Sometime in late November or early December, the government decided to increase the postage rates by 1¢, effec-

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tive April 1, 1954, the day the new Wildlife stamps were to be issued.

The local letter and the postcard rates were raised from 3¢ to 4¢, and the domestic letter rate went from 4¢ to 5¢.

With the rate change, the Post Office Department also took the opportunity to transfer the Beaver design to the domestic letter rate. They asked Hahn to do some rough sketches showing only the denomination in detail.

He made two tracings, labeled A and B, along with a blow-up of tracing A (Figure 10). Of the three tracings, only tracing B is dated: Dec. 11, 1953.

On the same day, CBN superimposed a new 5¢ value tablet on an existing 3¢ black die proof and sent it for approval (Figure 11).

Miles returned the die proof December 14, suggesting that, "the denomination '5' be substituted for that supplied by artist marked 'tracing A'." This was done, again by adding only the value tablet, and Miles approved the design on December 16 subject to, "the background of 5¢ matching that on original 3¢ model (proof)" (Figure 12).

At this point the color was changed and a new die proof in blue was prepared and submitted for approval to Turnbull who did so on December 28 (Figure 13).

From that point on, CBN continued working on the production of the stamp. On Jan. 15, 1954, Miles approved the booklet tabs, and on January 26 he approved the plate proof sheet of which a partial pane of 50 is in the Canadian Postal Archives (Figure 14). The plate proofs were printed in an ultramarine blue while the stamps themselves were printed in a somewhat lighter blue.

Hahn was such a famous artist in his time that the Post Office Department let him put the initial of his surname "H" on most of the designs he prepared. On the Beaver it is found in the lower left corner. In addition, Hahn was well known in the philatelic community, and stamps or covers bearing his autograph are frequently offered for sale. He usually signed his name on the selvage of stamps but sometimes the signature is found on the stamp itself.