Canada's postal celebration of Queen Victoria's diamond jubilee, 1837-1897

CHARLES J.G. VERGE

wo queens and four kings have reigned over Canada since its confederation in 1867, yet the queens together have by far ruled the longest: 83 of the 135 years that have since passed. Victoria was queen at the time of confederation, having succeeded her uncle, William IV, in 1837; she would reign until her death in 1901. Queen Elizabeth II succeeded her father on Feb. 6, 1952, and celebrates her Golden Jubilee — 50 years on the throne — this year.



Figure 1. The high-value \$5 stamp, Scott 65, from Canada's Queen Victoria Diamond Jubilee issue of 1897.

Oueen Victoria's Diamond Jubilee in 1897 was the first such event to be commemorated on Canadian stamps (Figure 1). The queen herself referred to the occasion as "the 10th anniversary of my Golden Jubilee." At the time, Canada's Liberal government had been in power for less than a year after more than servative Party rule.

Liberal The postmaster gener-William Sir Mulock (1844-1944, postmaster general 1896-1905, knighted in 1902), is likely the most progressive postmaster general the country has ever had, and is commemorated on Canada's 45¢ Penny Imperial stamp

1998, Scott 1722 (Figure 2). Mulock was impressed by the United States' long Columbian series of 1893 and used it as an example for Canada's 16-stamp postal commemoration of Queen Victoria's Jubilee (Scott

The face values in the 1897 Jubilee set -Canada's first commemorative stamps range from 1/2¢ to \$5, which includes stamps of \$1, \$2, \$3, \$4 and \$5 values, for a total of \$16.20½, a huge amount for the time. They are now among the most popular Canadian stamps with collectors, and their catalog values reflect this popularity. The never-hinged is listed at \$2,628 in the 2003 Scott Standard Postage Stamp Catalogue.

Figure 3 shows the complete set on a special presentation page created in the Jubilee year as a gift from the government of Canada



Figure 2. In 1998, Canada paid tribute to Sir William Mulock, postmaster general of Canada (1896-1905) and the instigator of the Queen Victoria Jubilee stamps, by picturing him on a 45¢ commemorative (Canada Scott 1722). Mulock's name is inscribed directly between the two 45¢ value tablets.

to the Duke of York. The page is from the Diamond Jubilee album in the Royal Philatelic Collection and was pictured in the January-February 2000 London Philatelist (the journal of the Royal Philatelic Society

The stamps were to be designed and printed by the American Bank Note Co.'s new Ottawa office as per the contract between the post office and the company. Mulock had personally negotiated a 20 percent reduction in the cost of stamp printing when awarding the con-

In fact, records show that the dies for the issue were made in New York. For each value a die was engraved using a composite of the vignettes of the queen, the value inscriptions, and the rest of the design. A total of 16 dies and transfer rolls were made

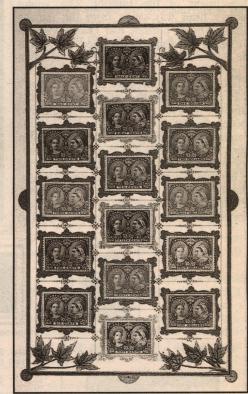


Figure 3. The Queen Victoria Diamond Jubilee set. Sixteen stamps ranging from 1/¢ to \$5, illustrated from a souvenir album provided by the government of Canada to the Duke of York. The book is bound with Yukon Gold and is currently in the Royal Philatelic Collection of Queen Elizabeth II.

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		10,000	1,000	0,000	0,000	1,000	i
#	1	\$13.51	\$14.15	\$14.50	\$14.86	\$15.85	
#	2	\$15.48	\$16.21	\$16.61	\$17.03	\$18.16	
#	3	\$15.90	\$16.65	\$17.06	\$17.49	\$18.65	
#	4	\$19.43	\$20.36	\$20.85	\$21.38	\$22.80	
#4	.5	\$21.56	\$22.58	\$23.13	\$23.71	\$25.29	
#	5	\$25.19	\$26.39	\$27.04	\$27.71	\$29.56	
#	6	\$31.61	\$33.12	\$33.93	\$34.78	\$37.09	
#	7	\$35.61	\$37.31	\$38.22	\$39.18	\$41.79	
#	8	\$37.10	\$38.87	\$39.82	\$40.81	\$43.53	
#	10	\$60.38	\$63.25	\$64.79	\$66.41	\$70.84	
#	11	\$64.07	\$67 12	\$68 76	\$70.48	\$75 17	

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Figure 4. The Alfred Chalon portrait used for the vignette of the young queen. Courtesy of the Canadian Postal Archives, National Archives of Canada (negative No. POS 3740).

The design is credited to Lyndwoode Pereira, assisted by F. Brownell of Canada's Department of the Interior. The young queen's head was taken from the famous Alfred Chalon portrait that Queen Victoria presented to her mother after her first visit to the House of Lords following her accession (Figure 4).

In the philatelic literature, the older queen's head is said to have been taken from an 1885 painting by Prof. Heinrich von Angeli of Vienna (Figure 5, left), but in fact, it came from an Alexander Bassano photograph taken April 27, 1882 (Figure 5, right). This discovery was made by Lois E. Young and published in her 1987 monograph, "The Royal Image: Stamp Portraits of Britain's Monarchs" (Phillip Cockrill Series No. 51). It was confirmed independently by Henry H. Heins in







Figure 5. Above left, the Heinrich von Angeli portrait of Queen Victoria, most likely painted during the 1880s. At right, the 1882 Alexander Bossano photograph of the queen. Both images from The Canadian Philatelist (Vol. 44, No. 1, Jan-Feb 1993), journal of the Royal Philatelic Society of Canada.



Easter - A1140

Perf. 111/2x121/4



Airplanes Designed by Hungarians — A1141

Designs: 180fo, Libelle, by János adorján, 1910. 190fo, Magyar Lloyd, by Tibor Melczer, 1914.

2002, Mar. 14 3783-3784 A1141 Set of 2

Perf. 121/2 2.75 1.40



Hungarians A1142

Designs: 33fo, Lajos Kossuth (1802-94), leader of Hungarian independence movement. 134fo, János Bolyai (1802-60), mathematician. 150fo, Gyula Illyés (1902-83), writer.

3785-3787 A1142 Set of 3

Souvenir Sheet



Parliament Building, Cent. — A1143

3788 A1143 500fo multi Souvenir Sheet



Opening of National Theater — A1144

2002, Mar. 14 3789 A1144 500fo multi

Furniture Type of 1999

Designs: 33fo, Chair, 1809, vert. 134fo, Theer armchair, 1900.

2002, Mar. 28 Perf. 111/2x12, 12x111/2



Environmental Protection — A1145

2002, Mar. 28 3792 A1145 158fo multi

Souvenir Sheet

Perf. 12



Founding of Hungarian National Museum and National Széchényi Library, Bicent. — A1146

No. 3793: a, Mihály Apafi psalter, 1686. b, Illuminated letter from Graduale Pars II. c, Standard of the Civil Guard of Pest, 1848. d, Basin for holy water, 12th cent.

2002, Apr. 29 *3793* A1146 150fo Sheet of 4, #a-d 4.75 2.40



2002, May 9 Li 3797 A1148 62fo multi



2002 World Cup Soccer Championships, Japan and Korea — A1149

2002, May 9 3798 A1149 160fo multi + label



30fo, Felis sylvestris. 3 urica. 110fo, Garrulus glanda

2002, May 9 3799-3802 A1150 Set of 4 Souvenir Sheet Perf. 12 3803 A1150 500fo multi



Greetings — A1151

No. 3804: a, Etesd meg! b, Megszülettem! Sok boldogságot! d, Ontözd meg! e, Ennyi

Serpentine Die Cut 121/4x123/4 2002, May 29

Self-Adhesive Booklet pane of 5 A1151 38fo Any single

Flower Type of 1999 Designs: 30fo, Red poppy. 38fo, Stalkless

2002, June 24 Perf. 121/4x111/2 3805-3806 A1087 Set of 2



Designs: 62fo, Kodobálók, by Károly Ferenczy. 188fo, Táncosno, sculpture by Ferenc

Perf. 123/x121/4, 121/x123/4 2002. June 24 3807-3808 A1152



UNESCO World Heritage Sites — A1153

Designs: 100fo, Budapest. 150fo, Hollóko. 180fo, Caves of Aggtelek Karst, horiz.

2002, June 24 Set of 3 3809-3811 A1153

ICELAND



Intl. Year of Mountains

959 A340 (42k) multi





Spenna, by Hafsteinn Austmann A344

2002, Apr. 18 Litho. Perf. 141/2x143/4 .90 .90 1.25 1.25 Nordic Council, 50th anniv. (No. 963).

Sesselja Sigmundsdóttir (1902-74)Advocate for Mentally

2002, May 9 965 A345 45k multi



1.00 1.00



Designs: 60k, Acrobats, juggling clown. 85k,

2002, May 9	Perf. 13
966 A346 60k multi	1.25 1.25
a. Booklet pane of 10	12.50
Booklet, #966a	12.50
967 A346 85k multi	1.90 1.90
a. Booklet pane of 10	19.00
Booklet, #967a	19.00

INDIA



Japan Diplomatic Relations, 50th Anniv. — A1318

No. 1953: a, Kathakali actor, India. b, Kabuki

2002, Apr. 26 Litho. Perf. 13x131/4



Parliament,

Litho. & Embossed 2002, May 13 1954 A1319 4r gold



Prabodhankar Thackeray (1885-1973), Writer — A1320

Perf. 131/4

Perf. 13x131/4 Syncopated 2002, May 19 1955 A1320 4r black Litho .20

College, Guwahati A1321

2002, May 26 Photo. *Perf. 131/4x13* 1956 A1321 4r grn & claret .20 .20

his article "The Older Queen: Was It Really a Painting?" (*The Canadian Philatelist*, Vol. 44, No. 1, Jan.-Feb. 1993).

According to Frances S. Dimond, the photograph of the queen was "taken on the occasion of the marriage of her fourth son, Prince Leopold, Duke of Albany." At the time of this statement (1993) Miss Dimond was the curator of photographs in the Royal Archives at Windsor Castle.

Originally there was to be only one value, the 3¢. A die was prepared and trial proofs were made in a variety of colors, most of which were used later for other values in the series. On May 17, 1897, Mulock held a meeting in his office with the president of the American Bank Note Co. and departmental officials to choose the color of the 3¢ stamp. In addition, Mulock's brother-in-law, Major-General G. Sterling Ryerson, was in

Continued on page 54

Mint	Tab	Used	FDC	PA EL	Mint	Tab	Used	FDC
405.00		149.95	-	1975	3.75	4.90	3.45	16.50
			_	1976	3.40	4.95	3.25	8.85
18.95	_	15.95	-01-	1977	5.95	6.95	5.25	15.50
2.75	156.00	.80	-	1978	5.95	6.95		13.75
17.50	295.00	7.10	16.95	1979		4.95		9.95
4.95	94.50		2.75	1980		9.95		16.95
1.95	13.95							19.95
	4.95							17.85
			1.80					
			-					13.95
								12.95
								24.85
								33.25
								24.95
								53.50
								34.95 34.95
								41.50
								34.95
								49.95
								33.50
								30.50
								41.50
								39.95
								36.95
								42.50
								42.95
	405.00 69.50 18.95 2.75	.405.00 — .69.50 — .18.95 — .18.95 — .17.50 295.00 .17.50 295.00 .1.95 13.95 .1.10 2.50 .1.10 1.95 .1.10 2.50 .1.10 2.50 .1.10 2.50 .1.10 3.95 .1.10 2.75 .3.95 10.95 .3.95 10.95 .3.95 10.95 .3.50 13.95 .5.95 16.95 .3.50 13.95 .2.95 6.95 .1.95 3.95 .7.75 9.95 .7.75 9.95 .7.75 15.50 .9.95 13.90	.405.00 — 149.9569.50 — 8.9518.95 — 15.952.75 156.008017.50 295.00 7.104.95 94.50801.95 13.95851.10 2.50751.95 29.95 1.301.10 1.95951.95 29.95 1.301.10 1.95951.95 10.95 1.501.25 3.95 7.53.95 10.95 1.503.95 10.95 10.95	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$.405.00 — 149.95 — 19753.75 4.908.18.95 — 15.95 — 19763.40 4.95	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$

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UNITED NATIONS

	New Y	ork	Gene	eva	Vien	na
1986	.468-93\$	23.00 1	40-50	\$16.95	57-66	\$17.10
1987	\$	16.50 1	51-61	\$11.00	67-77	\$9.95
1988	519-45\$	23.30	62-72	\$16.60	78-87	\$15.75
1989	546-51\$	22.15 1	173-81	\$12.10	88-96	\$14.25
1990	.552-83\$	18.75 1	82-94	\$25.75	97-109 .	\$21.50
1991	.584-600\$	18.85	195-210.	\$23.95	110-24.	\$22.95
1992	601-17\$	15.50 2	211-25	\$23.95	125-40 .	\$24.50
1993	618-36\$	16.25	226-43	\$23.10	141-59 .	\$22.20
1994	637-54\$	24.50 2	244-61	\$26.95	160-77 .	\$27.50
1995	655-70\$	42.50 2	262-76	\$57.50	178-92 .	\$62.50
1996	671-689\$	11.80 2	277-94	\$19.75	193-210	\$19.95
1997	\$	21.40 2	295-316.	\$20.25	211-232	\$20.95
ALL	1-718\$4	95.00	I-316	.\$350.00	1-232	\$325.00
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19573.95 19581.85	1961	29.50	1965 47.25
1958 1.85	1962	8.90	1966** 25.85

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Figure 6. The 3¢ blue trial color proof given by William Mulock to his brotherin-law, Major-General G. Sterling Ryerson on May 17, 1897. Mulock's signature appears to the left of the proof. Ryerson added the issued stamps to the sheet later. From an illustration in the June-July 1967 issue of *BNA Topics*, journal of the British North America Philatelic Society.





L. Deshpande

2002, June 16 Litho. 1957 A1322 4r multi

Perf. 131/4



Brajlal Biyani (1896-1968),

Perf. 13x131/4 Syncopated 2002, June 22 1958 A1323 4r multi





Writers - A1324

Designs: No. 1959, 5r, Babu Gulabrai (1888-1963). No. 1960, 5r, Pandit Suryanrayan Vyas (1902-76).

2002, June 22

.40 .40

INDONESIA

Indonesia 2000 Type of 1997 Litho. & Photo. **Perf.** 13½x12¾ Sheet, #1891, 14 #1888, 2 #1889, 3 #1890 + 20 la-bels 2000

No. 1891a sold for 41,000r with labels



2002 World Cup Soccer Championships, Japan and Korea — A572

Celebrations: 1000r, Player lifting shirt over face. 1500r, Four players with fists raised horiz. 2000r, 5000r, Player with arms

Perf. 123/x131/2, 131/2x123/4 2002, Apr. 1 Litho. 1986-1988 A572 Set of 3 Souvenir Sheet Litho. & Photo. 1989 A572 5000r multi 1.10 .55



Indonesian Cancer Foundation, 25th Anniv. — A573

2002, Apr. 17 1990 A573 1000r multi

Perf. 123/x131/2



No. 1991: a, Woman using telephone (2/4). b, Man using cellular phone (1/4). c, Satellite above Earth (4/4). d, Satellite, world map, computer, satellite dish.

2002, May 17 1991 A574 1000r Block of 4, .90 .45

1.80 .90



Marine Life - A575

No. 1992, 1000r: a, Charonia tritonis. b, Symphyllia radians. No. 1993, 1500r: a, Cromileptes altivelis. b, Acanthaster planci. Acanthaster planci. No. 1994, 2000r, horiz.: a, Paracanthurus hepatus. b, Tridacna gigas. 5000r, Acanthaster planci.

2002, June 5 Horiz. Pairs, #a-b

1995 A575 5000r multi

1992-1994 A575 Set of 3 1994c Sheet, #1992, 1993, 1994a, 1994b 1.00 .50 1.00 .50 Souvenir Sheet 1.10 .55



Aceh Province - A576

Designs: 1500r, Student, Aceh dance, map of Aceh. 3500r, Masjid Raya Banda Aceh, map of Indonesia

2002, June 15 1996-1997 A576 Perf. 121/2 1.10 .55



Perf. 131/2×123/4 **2002, June 29** 1998 A577 1000r multi Litho. & Typo.



No. 1999: a, Eclipse (1/2). b, Spectrum colors and Balinese symbols (2/2).

Perf. 123/4x131/2 2002, July 14 1999 A578 1000r Horiz. pair, #a-b .45



No. 2000: a, Popotengan (bird-shaped) (1/5). b, Barong (dragon head) (2/5). c, Fighting (3/5). d, Bebean (4/5). e, Modern (box and wing) (5/5).

ing) (5/5). 5000r, Popotengan. Litho. & Photo. **2002, July 15** *Perf. 13½x12¾ 2000* Horiz. strip of 5 *a.e.* A579 1000r Any single 1.10 .55 .20 .20

Souvenir Sheet 1.10 .55 2001 A579 5000r multi



Fruit — A580

Designs: 300r, Morinda citrifolia. 500r, Mangifera indica. 1500r, Averrhoa carambola. 3000r, Durio zibethinus.

2002, Aug. 1 Photo. Perf. 131/2x123/4 2002 A580 300r multi 2003 A580 500r multi 2004 A580 1500r multi 2005 A580 3000r multi Nos. 2002-2005 (4) .20 .20 .30 .65 1.35

Souvenir Sheet



Philakorea 2002 World Stamp

2002, Aug. 2 Litho. *Perf.* 123/x131/z 2006 A581 7000r multi 1.60 .80

IRELAND

Bird Type of 2002

Designs: 47c, Kestrel, horiz. 55c, Oyster-catcher, horiz. 60c, Jay, horiz.

 2002, June 17
 Litho.
 Perf. 14¾x14

 1392 A473 47c multi
 .90
 .45

 1393 A473 55c multi
 1.10
 .55

 1394 A473 60c multi
 1.25
 .60

 Nos. 1392-1394 (3)
 3.25
 1.60
 Issued: 47c, 55c, 60c, 6/17.



Canonization of St. Pio of Pietrelcina (1887-1968)

2002, June 17 Litho. Perf. 14x143/4



Designs: 41c, Leading troops into battle 44c, Commanding ships. 57c, On throne. €1 Decreeing Armagh as the primacy of the Irish

2002, July 9	Perf. 143	143/x14		
1417 A483 41c multi	.80	.40		
1418 A483 44c multi	.90	.45		
1419 A483 57c multi	1.10	.55		
1420 A483 €1 multi	2.00	1.00		
Nos. 1417-1420 (4)	4.80	2.40		

ITALY



2002, May 4 Photo. Perf. 14x131/4



2002, May 4 2488 A1287 41c multi .75 .35



Italian Cinema — A1288

Designs: No. 2489, Umberto D., directed by Vittorio De Sica. No. 2490, Miracle in Milan, written by Cesare Zavattini.

Litho. & Engr. 2002, May 10 Perf. 131/4x14 2489 A1288 41c multi 2490 A1288 41c multi .75 .35 .75 .35

Continued from page 52

attendance. Ryerson reported, "a difference of opinion arising between these gentlemen, my opinion was asked. I favored the design and colouring now adopted. I believed it would be a mistake to depart from the general colours in use for so many years. In the end this view carried. Mulock gave me the blue three cent stamp as a souvenir of the occasion." The die proof he received is pictured in Figure 6.

Plate numbers first appeared on the selvage of Canada's stamp panes with the Jubilee issue. Each value had one or more plate numbers assigned to it. The number was not repeated for another value within the set. The ½¢ (Plate 9), 1¢ (Plates 5-6, 15-16), 2¢ (Plates 7-8), 3¢ (Plates 1-4, 11-14, 28-29), 5¢ (Plate 10) and 8¢ (Plate 20) were printed in sheets of 100 and usually cut down to post office panes of 50. The other values, 6¢ (Plate 17), 10¢ (Plate 19), 15¢ (Plate 18), 20¢ (Plate 21), 50¢ (Plate 23), \$1 (Plate 27), \$2 (Plate 26), \$3 (Plate 24), \$4 (Plate 22) and \$5 (Plate 25) were printed and issued in sheets of 50 (Figure 7).

A total of 29 plates were used. This resulted in different-size stamps from the sheets of 100 and the sheets of 50. If you compare a 1/2¢ stamp with a 6¢ stamp, for example, you will find that the ½¢ is shorter and wider while the 6¢ is taller and narrower. The reason for the difference is the size of the printing paper weave. The sheets of 50 were printed on vertical wove paper while the sheets of 100 are on horizontal wove paper. The American Bank Note Company used the wet printing process and, consequently, with the weave in different directions, the stamps when drying adopted their different sizes. The difference is only 1/2millimeter, with the stamps from the horizontal wove paper measuring 22mm by 31½mm, while the vertical wove stamps are 221/mm by

The plates were defaced on Friday, Sept. 10, 1897, and it is recorded that 31 plates were destroyed. As no Jubilee material has ever appeared showing Plates 30 and 31, it is possible that these two extra plates could have been from revenue or other obsolete stamps. Black proofs were pulled from the defaced plates and are now in proof books at the Canadian Postal Archives.

Shades are recorded for only certain values: orange and yellow-orange exist for the 1¢, green and deep green for the 2ϕ , bright rose and rose for the 3ϕ , blue and slate blue for the 5¢, vermilion and deep vermilion for the 20¢ and ultramarine and deep ultramarine for the

Remarkably, this long series has few varieties. The 1¢ is known bisect diagonally during a shortage of 1/¢ in New Glasgow, Nova Scotia, and examples were tolerated to frank copies of a weekly journal. There are two known copies of the imperforate bottom margin on the 3¢ (Figure 8). The 10¢ has a major re-entry in Position 5 (dot in the "I" of "VRI," the royal initials inscribed between the two portraits), and the 20¢ in position 15 has the "W-E" variety (a line between the "W" and "E" of "TWENTY").

All values are also known bearing the word "SPECIMEN." This overprint was applied to stamps for distribution to foreign postal administrations as examples of current Canadian postage stamps. The overprint exists in two types: serif or sans-serif (Figure 9). Used singles and multiples of the three highest values — \$3, \$4 and \$5 — are recorded with purple Winnipeg dated cancels. These record prepayment for bulk mailings of the Winnipeg Free Press. Precancels exist with at least 45 varieties known. All values were precanceled except the $\frac{1}{2}$ ¢, 6¢, \$3, \$4 and \$5.

The issue was not without its detractors. The philatelic press of the time criticized the Post Office Department, calling the Jubilee issue "discreditable emissions," "swindles" and other uncomplimentary names. Supplies of the stamps were sent to chief post offices on June 10, 1897.

Postmasters were instructed not to sell the stamps until June 19. Postal authorities were already concerned that speculators would





Figure 7. The left and right post office panes of the 2¢ sheet of 100. Illustration courtesy of the Brigham Collection.

attempt to corner certain denominations and instructed postmasters to regulate the sales of individual values so that postal patrons wanting to buy a full set could do so. Notwithstanding these instructions, there was a run on the ½¢ and the 6¢ resulting in these values disappearing from the post offices. Why these two values? They were in low demand and had

low printings: 150,000 and 75,000 respectively. The 1/2 could only be used for newspapers weighing an ounce or less and for unaddressed circulars delivered to city post office box



Figure 8. One of the handful of varieties in this series, the imperforate bottom margin on the 3¢ stamp. Two copies are recorded. Illustration courtesy of the Brigham Collection.

holders while the 6¢ was a make-up rate. The Post Office Department acted quickly and instructed postmasters that the 1/2¢ and 6¢ and later the 8¢ could only be sold in complete sets. At one point, when the 1/2¢ were no longer available in sufficient quantities, the Post Office Department became so desperate to provide 1/2¢ stamps to its legitimate customers that it issued an official directive advising postmasters that they could sell whole 1¢ stamps to regular users for ½¢, bisects being illegal in Canada. Postmasters had to keep track of these sales and the Post Office Department refunded them the difference.

Another complaint was expressed by

QUEEN MOTHER MEMORIAL

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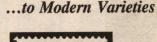
CANADA 17b(v) 10c Prince Consort "Double Epaulette" variety from position #61. Rich brown shade, perf 12x12. An extremely rare variety in unused condition, particularly this nice. With APS certificate #72344. CS \$2,200.00

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Our Price ... US\$ 490.00





CANADA O 46i 1c Brown Cameo Double "G" Error. Position 77 showing K. Bileski's tiny pencil position number on back. With the story of the "find". Extremely Rare as only 80 copies are known. VF NH CS \$ 1,500.00

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* imperforates * missing colours * inverts * misperfs * * colour shifts * printed on gum * better varieties *

Edmund L. Smiley in his Boston Notes feature in Mekeel's (Vol. 10, July 8, 1897) where collectors were complaining that there was "one blemish in the set, and that" was "that the color of the two-dollar value is almost the same as the four-dollar value." He also went on to write, "Perhaps there will be a color change! We dare not consider the consequences." It is interesting to note that the International Stamp Co. of Montreal advertised in Mekeel's (Vol. 10, July 1, 1897) that they sold 1,328 sets on the day of issue. They do not say if these were full or short (from 1/¢ to either 50¢ or \$1) sets.

The series was condemned from the outset and remained unpopular well into the 1910s, still being available at face value or less in 1914. It was in the 1920s that the tide turned. Fred Jarrett in his Stamps of British North America (1926) quotes a set at \$45.32; the 1926 Scott Standard Postage Stamp





Figure 9. The whole series of stamps is recorded overprinted "SPECIMEN" for distribution to foreign postal administrations. Two overprint types exist. Illustration courtesy of the Brigham Collection.

Catalogue value is nearly the same at \$45.95. Even during the Great Depression they did not go below \$40 a set.

From that time on we see forgeries of the

high values appear. They exist photoengraved (\$1, \$3, \$4 and \$5) and engraved (\$1). A full set is also found faked. This series is easily distinguished by being wrong

in every detail and being lithographed. The finest forgeries were made of three of the high values. They were created using genuine stamps: the \$1 was fashioned from a 3¢ stamp, the \$2 from a 10¢, and the \$4 from an 8¢. The forger obliterated the original cent values in the value tablet and inserted the dollar values.

In conclusion, it is interesting to note that Sir William Mulock, the leading Imperialist in the Liberal Government, was thinking more of philatelic and souvenir sales rather than the glory of the Empire when he embarked on the long Jubilee series. W.S. Boggs, in his The Postage Stamps and Postal History of Canada (1947), writes that "Despite complaints that the high values placed the stamps beyond the reach of most collectors, some 9,000 complete sets and 30,000 short sets were eventually sold, netting the post office about \$180,000 for a printing expenditure of \$6,500."



2002, May 18 2491 A1289 41c multi





Giovanni Falcone (1939-92) and Paolo Borsellino (1940-92), Judges Assassinated by Mafia — A1290

2002, May 23 2492 A1290 62c multi

Perf. 14x131/4

JAPAN



ions Clubs in

Photo. 2002, Mar. 1

Perf. 13x131/4



2002 World Figure Skating Championships, Nagano — A2156

2002	Mar.	. 8
		Men's Singles
2809	80y	Pairs
9	A2156	Horiz pair #2808-2809



Diplomatic Relations

Designs: No. 2810, Taj Mahal, India. No. 2811, Sculpture of "Priest King," Mohenjo Daro excavations, Pakistan. No. 2812, Sigiriya goddess, Lion's Rock, Sri Lanka. No. 2813, Carving from Buddhist Vihara, Paharpur, Bangladesh.

2002, Apr. 12		
2810 A2157 80y multi	1.25	.95
2811 A2157 80y multi	1.25	.95
2812 A2157 80y multi	1.25	.95
2813 A2157 80y multi	1.25	.95
Nos. 2810-2813 (4)	5.00	3.80

Japanese diplomatic relations with India, 50th anniv. (#2810); Pakistan, 50th anniv. (#2815, Sri Lanka, 50th anniv. (#2812), and Bangladesh, 30th anniv. (#2813).



Philately Week — A2158

Folding screen panels depicting horse racing scenes: No. 2814, Denomination at bottom. No. 2815, Denomination at top.

2002,	Apr.	19				Perf.	131/4
2814	80v	multi	1			1.25	.95
2815	80v	multi				1.25	.95
2815 a.	A2158	Horiz.	pair,	#2814-	2815	2.50	1.90

Return of

Okinawa, 30th Anniv. — A2160

Perf. 123/4x13 1.25 .95

Perf. 13x131/4



Exchange Program, 50th Anniv. — A2159

2002, May 8 2816 A2159 80y multi

2002, May 15 2817 A2160 80y multi



2002 World Cup Soccer npionships, Japan and Korea — A2161

2002	May	24		
2818	80y	Soccer field		.95
2819	80y	World Cup Horiz. pair, #2818-2819	1.25	
a.	A2161	Horiz. pair, #2818-2819	2.50	1.90
stamp	s, con	-2819 were issued in taining five of each. margins exist.		

World Heritage Sites



Sheet 7 - A2162

No. 2820 - Todaiji and Koufukuji Temples ara: a. Great Buddha Hall, Todaiji Temple

(stamp 1). b, Underside of roof of Nandaimon Gate, Todaiji Temple (stamp 2). c, Engraving on lotus petal, Todaiji Temple (stamp 3). d, Head of Koumokuten, Todaiji Temple (stamp 4). e, Hokkedo Hall and steps, Todaiji Temple (stamp 5). f, Five-story pagoda, Koufukuji Temple (stamp 6). g, Hokuendo Hall (with roof ornament), Koufukuji Temple (stamp 7). h, Ashura (statue with four arms), Koufukuji Temple (stamp 8). i, Head of Buddha, Koufukuji Temple (stamp 9). j, Ogre under dragon lantern, Koufukuji Temple (stamp 10).

Photo. 2820 A2162 Sheet of 10 a.-j. 80y Any single 14.00 14.00

Issued: No. 2820, 6/21.

Numbers have been reserved for additional sheets. Sheet numbers are in center of colored rectangle at top of sheet. Stamp numbers are in sheet margins.

Letter Writing Day Type of 1998

etter Writing Day Type of 1998 signs: No. 2824, Girl with bows in hair and envelope. No. 2825, Monkey in tree ing envelope. No. 2826, House and flow-No. 2827. Boy with arms raised, fence. 2. 2828: a, Cow and bird (triangular pi), b, Boy and sheep (elliptical stamp). c, repillar and ladybug under magnifying s (round stamp). d, Girl with bows in hair, res (owal stamp). e, Boy with soccer ball. f, with tennis racquet and ball. g, Man on cle. h, Girl with flowe in vase (round pj). i, Truck and automobile. j, Woman ing gift and coat, boy holding envelope

	Peri. 13x13 14, 13 (#20	20a)		1300
)2	July 23	P	hoto.	
4	A2047 50y multi	.85	.65	
25	A2047 50y multi	.85	.65	
6	A2047 50y multi	.85	.65	
7	A2047 50y multi	.85	.65	
a.	Strip of 4, #2824-2827	3.40	2.60	
8	Sheet of 10	14.00		
·k.	A2047 80y Any single	1.40	1.00	
k.	Booklet pane, #2824-2827, 3 each #2828g, 2828j	12.00	_	
,	Booklet, #2828k Souvenir sheet, #2825,	12.00		
	2828j	2.25	1.75	

No. 2828a is 34x28mm; No. 2828b is 29x26mm; No. 2828c is 29mm in diameter; No. 2828d is 28x40mm; Nos. 2828e and 2828f are 22x36mm; No. 2828h is 28mm in diameter; No. 2828i is 25x25mm.

PREFECTURE STAMPS



aleas (Wakayama)

Perf. 131/4

2002, Mar. 1 Photo. 2530 ZA476 80y multi



Glover Garden (Nagasaki) - ZA477

2002, Mar. 1	Li	tho
2531 50y multi	.80	.60
Z532 50v multi	.80	
a. ZA477 Horiz. pair, #Z531-Z532	1.60	1.20



Cherry Blossor **ZA478**

Cherry Bicchu-Kokubunji Temple (Okayama) ZA479

Tsurugisan (Tokushima)

ZA481

2002, Mar. 18 Z533 ZA478 50y Z534 ZA479 50y a. Horiz. pair



Tangerine, Sata Cape (Ehime) ZA480



Bayberry, Tengu Highlands



2002, Mar. 20 Photo .80 .80 .80



Flowers (Hokkaido) - ZA484

2002.	Apr.	25	L
Z539	80y	Tulips, windmills	1.25
Z540	80y	Sunflowers, field	1.25
a.	ZA484	Horiz. pair, #Z539-Z540	2.50
		-	***



54th Intl. Whaling Commission (Yamaguchi) — ZA485

2002, Apr. 25 *Z541* ZA485 80y multi 1.25 .95

U.N. program for 2003 includes Ralph Bunche

The United Nations Postal Administration has revealed its preliminary philatelic program for 2003. Among the subjects collectors will see on upcoming stamps are 1950 Nobel Peace Prize winner Ralph Bunche of the United States, a centenary celebration of airmail, and a commemoration of the International Year of Freshwaters.

In addition, a new stamp series depicting indigenous art will debut in January, and there may be plans for some form of personalized stamps.

The Ralph Bunche issue is presently scheduled for release August 8, with three designs in panes of 20 stamps. Plans call for the stamps to be denominated 37¢ for use at U.N. world headquarters in New York City; 1.80 francs for use at the Palais des Nations in Geneva, Switzerland; and €1.09 for mail sent from the Vienna International Centre in Austria.

The U.N.'s October World Heritage issue will feature sites from the United States. Specific subjects and designs have not been revealed, but the issue will likely consist of six stamps in panes of 20 (two each for the three U.N. sites), plus three prestige booklets.

Additional issues in 2003 will commemorate the Inter-Parliamentary Union, Endangered Species and the 30th anniversary of CITES (Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species), and opening day of the U.N. General Assembly.

Details of the U.N. 2003 stamp schedule, including subjects and issue dates, are tentative and subject to possible change.

Jan. 31, Indigenous Art. Three designs in a new stamp series, minisheets of six stamps.

March 28, IPU. One design, pane of 20 stamps. Special envelope and cancellation for the inauguration of the new IPU headquarters.

March 28, Definitives. New York: three designs in panes of 16 stamps.

March 28, Air Mail Centenary. One design in panes of 20 stamps, large and small stamped envelopes, and postal cards (two sets of five cards each).

March 28, Pictorial series. Vienna: two designs in panes of 20 stamps

April 3, Endangered Species/30th Anniversary of CITES. 12 designs in panes of 16 stamps; three maximum cards. 2003 Endangered Species Annual Collection Folder.

May 23, International Year of Freshwaters. Six designs in panes of 20 stamps, souvenir sheets; joint issue: special product with the Swiss PTT (to be announced)

August 8, Ralph Bunche. Three designs in panes of 20 stamps; three maximum cards.

September 21, United Nations General Assembly. Three engraved designs in panes of 20 stamps, souvenir card.

October 24, World Heritage - United States of America. Six designs in panes of 20 stamps; three prestige booklets.

End of year. 2003 Annual Collection Folders, personalized stamps.